

## Message Text

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ACTION EUR-08

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 NSC-05 L-01 INR-05 CIAE-00  
HA-02 IO-06 NSAE-00 CU-02 PA-01 CA-01 H-01  
TRSE-00 /047 W  
-----091352 140005Z /17

R 131854Z MAR 78  
FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8935  
INFO AMEMBASSY BERLIN  
AMEMBASSY BELGRADE  
AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST  
AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST  
AMCONSUL LENINGRAD  
AMCONSUL MUNICH  
AMEMBASSY PRAGUE  
AMEMBASSY SOFIA  
AMEMBASSY WARSAW

C O N F I D E N T I A L MOSCOW 04470

LIMDIS

E.O. 11652: XGDS-4  
TAGS: PINT, PINS, CSCE, SHUM, UR  
SUBJECT: DISSIDENT AND REFUSENIK DEVELOPMENTS

REF: (A) STATE 55732 (NOTAL), (B) MOSCOW 3752 (NOTAL),  
(C) MOSCOW 1647 (NOTAL)

1. AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL. TVERDOKHLEBOV HAS REPLACED  
VOLODYA ALBREKHT AS SECRETARY  
OF THE LOCAL AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL CHAPTER. ALBREKHT IS  
STILL ACTIVE IN THE GROUP BUT WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT, IF ANY,  
FORMAL POSITION HE HOLDS.

2. DINA BEILINA RECEIVES EXIT PERMISSION. DINA BEILINA  
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AND HER HUSBAND WERE NOTIFIED MARCH 6 THAT THEY HAD BEEN  
GRANTED EXIT PERMISSION AND WERE GIVEN UNTIL MARCH 20  
TO GET OUT OF COUNTRY. SHE TELLS US THAT WORD HAS  
OBVIOUSLY BEEN GIVEN TO ALL CONCERNED OFFICES NOT TO RAISE  
OBSTACLES. SHE IS UPSET ABOUT HAVING TO LEAVE AT THIS  
TIME, WHICH SHE REGARDS AS CRITICAL, PARTICULARLY FOR  
SHCHARANSKIY, BUT WILL TRY TO COMPLY WITH TWO-WEEK DEAD-

LINE. A COURAGEOUS WOMAN, AN ACTIVE AND IMPORTANT LINK BETWEEN THE REFUSENIKS AND HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND A LONG-TIME EMBASSY CONTACT, BEILINA WILL BE PARTICULARLY MISSED BY SHCHARANSKIY'S RELATIVES, WHO SHE HAS BEEN ACTIVELY ASSISTING. SHCHARANSKIY'S BROTHER, LEONID, LOOKED SHAKEN BY NEWS OF DINA'S IMMINENT DEPARTURE WHEN EMBOFF SAW HIM AT SYNAGOGUE MARCH 11.

3. GOLDSHTEIN CASE (REFS A AND B). REFUSENIK SOURCES TELL US THAT INVESTIGATION INTO PARASITISM CHARGE AGAINST GRIGORY GOLDSHTEIN HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND CASE HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO COURTS. THEY HAVE NOT HEARD THAT A TRIAL DATE HAS BEEN SET.

4. PARASITISM CHARGE AGAINST PAVEL ABRAMOVICH. ABRAMOVICH, A MOSCOW REFUSENIK, HAS ALSO BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR PARASITISM. ACCORDING TO OUR SOURCES, CASE IS AT SAME STAGE AS THAT OF GOLDSHTEIN. THEY BELIEVE TRIAL DATE SHOULD BE ANNOUNCED NOT LATER THAN MARCH 17.

5. JACKSON VISIT. VOA STORY THAT SENATOR JACKSON'S VISIT WILL NOT OCCUR AS SCHEDULED IS MAJOR CURRENT TOPIC OF CONVERSATION AMONG REFUSENIKS. THEY CONSIDER IT VERY BAD NEWS. THEY INTERPRET IT TO MEAN THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES DO NOT WANT JACKSON TO COME AT THIS TIME BECAUSE AT MINIMUM THEY ARE NOT PREPARED TO TAKE CONCILIATORY STEPS WHICH WOULD MAKE VISIT A SUCCESS AND AT MAXIMUM THEY ARE PLANNING HARSH ACTIONS AGAINST SHCHARANSKIY OR OTHER REFUSENIKS.

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6. CSCE FINAL DOCUMENT. SOME REFUSENIKS BELIEVE THAT U.S. SUFFERED DEFEAT AT CSCE IN SIGNING FINAL DOCUMENT WITH NO SUBSTANTIVE HUMAN RIGHTS MATERIAL. THEY BELIEVE THAT U.S. WOULD HAVE DONE BETTER TO BLOCK ANY FINAL DOCUMENT THAN PERMIT THAT WHICH EMERGED. OTHERS ACCEPT USG VIEW OF FINAL DOCUMENT, PARTICULARLY AS IT RELATES TO COMMITMENT TO ON-GOING REVIEW PROCESS AND MADRID MEETING IN 1980.

7. KGB. ACCORDING TO A REFUSENIK SOURCE, WHO HAD THE INFORMATION SECOND-HAND, A KGB OPERATIVE WHO DETAINED ONE OF THE WOMEN WHO INTENDED TO PARTICIPATE IN WOMEN'S DAY DEMONSTRATION AT LENIN LIBRARY TOLD HER: "YOU THINK WE HAVE A LOT OF PEOPLE NOW. WAIT UNTIL YOU SEE HOW MANY WE WILL HAVE IN TWO YEARS." (NOTE: SOURCE INTERPRETED THIS TO MEAN KGB WOULD GROW SUBSTANTIALLY OVER NEXT TWO YEARS.)

8. ALEKSANDR PODRABINEK'S BROTHER KIRILL GOES ON TRIAL MARCH 14 FOR ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL (REF C). PODRABINEK'S DECISION TO RESIST KGB BLACKMAIL, REMAIN IN THE SOVIET UNION AND ALLOW HIS BROTHER TO SUFFER

THE CONSEQUENCES OF A TRIAL BASED ON HONY EVIDENCE, HAS PROVIDED A MORAL BOOST TO MEMBERS AND FRIENDS OF THE PSYCHIATRIC WATCH COMMITTEE. ALEKSANDR HAS AGAIN FOUND WORK AS A MEDICAL TECHNICIAN AND REPORTS NO FURTHER KGB SURVEILLANCE.

9. SEPTEL FOLLOWS ON SHCHARANSKIY. TOON

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## Message Attributes

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**Capture Date:** 01 jan 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** REPORTS, POLITICAL SITUATION, DISSIDENT FACTIONS  
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**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 13 mar 1978  
**Decaption Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
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**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** X4  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Expiration:**  
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**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** LIMDIS  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
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**Page Count:** 3  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** LIMDIS  
**Reference:** 78 STATE 55732, 78 MOSCOW 3752, 78 MOSCOW 1647  
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**Review Event:**  
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**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
20 Mar 2014  
**Markings:** Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014